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VERBAL ASPECTS OF FILIPINO OBJECT-FOCUS AN VERBS

ROOT WORD	INFINITIVE (PAWATAS)	ENGLISH TRANSLATION	COMPLETED/ PERFECTIVE (PERPEKTIBO)	INCOMPLETED/ IMPERFECTIVE (IMPERPEKTIBO)	CONTEMPLATED (KONTEMPLATIBO)
abang	abangan	to watch out for	inabangan	inaabangan	aabangan
baba	babaan	to lower or decrease something	binabaan	binababaan	bababaan
balat	balatan	to remove the skin off something; to peel something	binalatan	binabalatan	babalatan
bantay	bantayan	to guard or look after something	binantayan	binabantayan	babantayan
bawas	bawasan	to reduce, lessen, or decrease something	binawasan	binabawasan	babawasan
bigat	bigatan	to make something heavy	binigatan	binibigatan	bibigatan
bilis	bilisan	to speed up something	binilisan	binibilisan	bibilisan
bilog	bilugan	to circle something	binilugan	binibilugan	bibilugan
bukas	buksan	to open something	binuksan	binubuksan	bubuksan
butas	butasan	to make a hole in something	binutasan	binubutasan	bubutasan
damit	damitan	to put clothes on someone or something	dinamitan	dinadamitan	dadamitan
dikit	dikitan	to stick, fasten, or attach something	dinikitan	dinidikitan	didikitan
dilig	diligan	to water something	diniligan	dinidiligan	didiligan
dugtong	dugtungan	to add to something; to lengthen something	dinugtungan	dinudugtungan	dudugtungan
dungis	dungisan	to stain or defile something	dinungisan	dinudungisan	dudungisan
gupit	gupitan	to cut someone's hair	ginupitan	ginugupitan	gugupitan
haba	habaan	to lengthen something	hinabaan	hinahabaan	hahabaan
hadlang	hadlangan	to block or obstruct something	hinadlangan	hinahadlangan	hahadlangan

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higpit	higpitan	to tighten something	hinigpitan	hinihigpitan	hihigpitan
hina	hinaan	to turn down the intensity of something	hininaan	hinihinaan	hihinaan
hubad	hubaran	to undress someone	hinubaran	huhubaran	hinuhubaran
hugas	hugasan	to wash something	hinugasan	hinuhugasan	huhugasan
hula	hulaan	to guess or predict something	hinulaan	hinuhulaan	huhulaan
ikli	iklian	to shorten something	iniklian	iniiklian	iiklian
ingat	ingatan	to let nothing bad happen to something	iningatan	iniingatan	iingatan
itim	itiman	to shade or blacken something	initiman	iniitiman	iitiman
iwas	iwasan	to avoid or evade something	iniwasan	iniiwasan	iiwasan
kamit	kamtan	to acquire or obtain something	kinamtan	kinakamtan	kakamtan
kapal	kapalan	to thicken something	kinapalan	kinakapalan	kakapalan
lakas	lakasan	to make something stronger or louder	nilakasan	nilalakasan	lalakasan
lampas	lampasan	to go past or exceed something	nilampasan	nilalampasan	lalampasan
lapad	laparan	to widen something	nilaparan	nilalaparan	lalaparan
liit	liitan	to make something smaller	niliitan	nililiitan	liliitan
linis	linisan	to clean something	nilinisan	nililininisan	lilininisan
luwag	luwagan	to loosen something	niluwagan	niluluwagan	luluwagan
palit	palitan	to exchange something with something else	pinalitan	pinapalitan	papalitan
payag	payagan	to allow something	pinayagan	pinapayagan	papayagan
pigil	pigilan	to stop, prevent, or hinder something	pinigilan	pinipigilan	pipigilan

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pinunas	pinunasan	to wipe something	pinunasan	pinupunasan	pupunasan
salungguhit	salungguhitan	to underline something in writing	sinalungguhitan	sinasalungguhitan	sasalungguhitan
subok	subukan	to try or test something	sinubukan	sinusubukan	susubukan
taas	taasan	to raise or increase something	tinaasan	tinataasan	tataasan
takip	takpan	to cover something	tinakpan	tinatakpan	tatakpan
talikod	talikdan	to turn one's back on something	tinalikdan	tinatalikdan	tatalikdan
tanda	tandaan	to keep something in mind or remember something	tinandaan	tinatandaan	tatandaan
tapak	tapakan	to step on something	tinapakan	tinatapakan	tatapakan
tatak	tatakan	to mark or stamp something	tinatakan	tinatatakan	tatatakan
tigil	tigilan	to stop or discontinue something	tinigilan	tinitigilan	titigilan
tikim	tikman	to taste something	tinikman	tinitikman	titikman
walis	walisan	to sweep an area	winalisan	winawalisan	wawalisan

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VERBAL ASPECTS OF FILIPINO OBJECT-FOCUS *HAN* VERBS

ROOT WORD	INFINITIVE (PAWATAS)	ENGLISH TRANSLATION	COMPLETED/ PERFECTIVE (PERPEKTIBO)	INCOMPLETED/ IMPERFECTIVE (IMPERPEKTIBO)	CONTEMPLATED (KONTEMPLATIBO)
dami	damihan	to increase the quantity of something	dinamihan	dinadamihan	dadamihan
dumi	dumihan	to dirty or soil something	dinumihan	dinudumihan	dudumihan
ganda	gandahan	to make something beautiful	ginandahan	ginagandahan	gagandahan
laba	labhan	to launder something	nilabhan	nilalabhan	lalabhan
laki	lakistan	to make something bigger	nilakistan	nilalakistan	lalakistan
sara	sarhan	to close something	sinarhan	sinasarhan	sasarhan
sindi	sindihan	to light something up	sinindihan	sinisindihan	sisindihan
tanggi	tanggihan	to refuse or decline something offered	tinanggihan	tinatanggihan	tatanggihan
umpisa	umpisahan	to begin something	inumpisahan	inuumpisahan	uumpisahan
una	unahan	to get ahead of something	inunahan	inuunahan	uunahan