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VERBAL ASPECTS OF FILIPINO TRANSITIVE MA VERBS

| ROOT WORD | INFINITIVE (PAWATAS) | ENGLISH TRANSLATION | COMPLETED/ PERFECTIVE (PERPEKTIBO) | INCOMPLETED/ IMPERFECTIVE (IMPERPEKTIBO) | CONTEMPLATED (KONTEMPLATIBO) |
|-----------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| abot | maabot | to be able to reach for something | naabot | naaabot | maaabot |
| alala | maalala | to be able to remember something | naalala | naaalala | maaalala |
| alam | malaman | to be able to know something | nalaman | nalalaman | malalaman |
| amoy | maamoy | to be able to smell something | naamoy | naaamoy | maaamoy |
| ayos | maayos | to be able to fix or arrange something | naayos | naaayos | maaayos |
| bago | mabago | to be able to change something | nabago | nababago | mababago |
| basa | mabasa | to read something | nabasa | nababasa | mababasa |
| bawi | mabawi | to be able to take something back | nabawi | nababawi | mababawi |
| bili | mabili | to be able to buy something | nabili | nabibili | mabibili |
| buksan | mabuksan | to be able to open something | nabuksan | nabubuksan | mabubuksan |
| buo | mabuo | to be able to form something | nabuo | nabubuo | mabubuo |
| dala | madala | to be able to bring something | nadala | nadadala | madadala |
| dinig | marinig | to be able to hear something | narinig | naririnig | maririnig |
| gamit | magamit | to be able to use something | nagamit | nagagamit | magagamit |
| gamot | magamot | to be able to treat an illness | nagamot | nagagamot | magagamot |
| gawa | magawa | to be able to do something | nagawa | nagagawa | magagawa |
| gulo | magulo | to be able to mess something up | nagulo | nagugulo | magugulo |
| kain | makain | to be able to eat something | nakain | nakakain | makakain |
| kilala | makilala | to be able to get to know or recognize someone | nakilala | nakikilala | makikilala |
| kita | makita | to be able to see something | nakita | nakikita | makikita |
| kuha | makuha | to be able to get something | nakuha | nakukuha | makukuha |
| pansin | mapansin | to be able to notice something | napansin | napapansin | mapapansin |
| punit | mapunit | to be able to tear something or become torn | napunit | napupunit | mapupunit |
| puno | mapuno | to become full of something | napuno | napupuno | mapupuno |
| sabi | masabi | to be able to say something | nasabi | nasasabi | masasabi |
| sira | masira | to be able to break something | nasira | nasisira | masisira |
| sugpo | masugpo | to be able to stop or suppress something | nasugpo | nasusugpo | masusugpo |
| sulat | masulat | to be able to write something | nasulat | nasusulat | masususlat |
| takpan | matakpan | to become covered with something | natakpan | natatakpan | matatakpan |
| tanggap | matanggap | to be able to accept something | natanggap | natatanggap | matatanggap |
| tupad | matupad | to be able to fulfill something | natupad | natutupad | matutupad |

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VERBAL ASPECTS OF FILIPINO INTRANSITIVE MA VERBS

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|-----------|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| bangka | mamangka | to go boating | namangka | namamangka | mamamangka |
| buhay | mamuhay | to live in a certain place | namuhay | namumuhay | mamumuhay |
| bukod | mamukod | to be different from others or to be set apart | namukod | namumukod | mamumukod |
| bunga | mamunga | to bear fruit | namunga | namumunga | mamumunga |
| gising | magising | to awaken | nagising | nagigising | magigising |
| higa | mahiga | to lie down | nahiga | nahihiga | mahihiga |
| himbing | mahimbing | to sleep soundly | nahimbing | nahihimbing | mahihimbing |
| huli | mahuli | to be late or be last | nahuli | nahuhuli | mahuhuli |
| hulog | mahulog | to fall | nahulog | nahuhulog | mahuhulog |
| idlip | maidlip | to take a nap | naidlip | naidlip | maidlip |
| iwan | maiwan | to be left behind | naiwan | naiwan | maiwan |
| kinig | makinig | to listen | nakinig | nakikinig | makikinig |
| ligo | maligo | to take a bath | naligo | naliligo | maliligo |
| nood | manood | to watch | nanood | nanonood | manonood |
| palengke | mamalengke | to go to the market | namalengke | namamalengke | mamamalengke |
| pasko | mamasko | to ask for gifts during Christmas season | namasko | namamasko | mamamasko |
| pasyal | mamasyal | to take a stroll | namasyal | namamasyal | mamamasyal |
| payagpag | mamayagpag | to boast or brag about something; to flap one's wings | namayagpag | namamayagpag | mamamayagpag |
| payapa | mamayapa | to rest in peace | namayapa | namamayapa | mamamayapa |
| pintas | mamintas | to be critical of other's mistakes or faults | namintas | namimintas | mamimintas |
| tulog | matulog | to sleep | natulog | natutulog | matutulog |
| upo | maupo | to sit down | naupo | nauupo | mauupo |

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VERBAL ASPECTS OF FILIPINO VERBS WITH ROOT WORDS THAT BEGIN WITH P

To make the actor-focus form of some verbs with root words that begin with the letter P, the P is changed to M. Unlike the MA verbs, the prefix *ma-* was not attached to the root word.

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|-----------|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| pamahay | mamahay | to take up residence | namahay | namamahay | mamamahay |
| panalig | manalig | to have faith | nanalig | nananalig | mananalig |
| panalo | manalo | to win | nanalo | nananalo | mananalo |
| panaog | manaog | to go downstairs | nanaog | nananaog | mananaog |
| pangako | mangako | to promise | nangako | nangangako | mangangako |
| panganak | manganak | to give birth | nanganak | nanganganak | manganganak |
| pangaral | mangaral | to preach, give moral or religious advice | nangaral | nangangaral | mangangaral |
| pangarap | mangarap | to dream or aspire | nangarap | nangangarap | mangangarap |
| panguna | manguna | to be first or to lead | nanguna | nangunguna | mangunguna |
| paniwala | maniwala | to believe or trust | naniwala | naniniwala | maniniwala |
| panumpa | manumpa | to pledge or to swear in | nanumpa | nanunumpa | manunumpa |