

## **MGA PROPESYON AT TUNGKULIN SA FILIPINO**

### **Mga Pangngalan na may Kasariang Pambalaki**

Ang mga pangngalan sa listahan na ito ay may kasariang pambalaki. Maaari itong gamitin para sa isang lalaki o babae na may propesyon o tungkulin na itinutukoy. Ang mga pangngalan ay nakauri alinsunod sa iba't ibang larangan at nakaayos nang paalpabeto.

#### **Community helpers**

arkitekto (architect)  
bantay (guard; caretaker)  
barbero (barber)  
basurero (garbage collector)  
beterinaryo (veterinarian)  
bombero (firefighter)  
dentista (dentist)  
doktor (doctor)  
dyanitor (janitor)  
elektrisyan/elektrisista (electrician)  
guro/titser (teacher)  
guwardiya (security guard)  
hardinero (gardener)  
hilot (masseur or masseuse)  
inhenyero (engineer)  
kalihim (secretary)  
kaminero (street cleaner)  
kantero (mason)  
kartero (mail carrier)  
karnisero (butcher)  
karpintero/anlowage (carpenter)  
konduktor (conductor)  
magsasaka (farmer)  
mangingisda (fisherman)  
mekaniko (mechanic)  
pahinante/kargador (porter)  
panadero (baker)  
panday-kaban (locksmith)  
paramedik (paramedic)  
piloto (pilot)  
plantsador (ironer)  
plorista (florist)

pulis/pulisya (police officer)  
sapatero (cobbler)  
tagapangalaga/kustodyo/kustodyan  
(custodian)  
tekniko/teknisyan (technician)  
tsuper/drayber (chauffeur; driver)  
tubero/plomero (plumber)

#### **Common roles or responsibilities**

abay (best man or maid-of-honor)  
alaga (someone being cared for)  
bakasyonista (vacationer; vacationist)  
bantay (guard; caretaker)  
bisita (visitor)  
boluntaryo (volunteer)  
botante (voter)  
depositador (depositor)  
empleyado (employee)  
kaibigan (friend)  
kalahok (participant)  
kalaro (one's playmate)  
kakampi (ally; teammate)  
kapitbahay (neighbor)  
kapwa (fellowman)  
kasama (companion)  
kasambahay (housemate)  
kasapi (member)  
kasintahan (sweetheart; lover)  
katoto (close friend; follower)  
katulong (helper)  
kinatawan (representative; delegate)  
mamamayan (citizen)  
mamimili (customer)

manlalakbay/biyahero (traveler)  
miyembro (member)  
opisyal (officer)  
pasahero (passenger)  
pasyente/maysakit (patient; a sick person  
under a doctor's care)  
pedestriyan (pedestrian)  
pinuno (leader)  
propesyonal (professional)  
sibilyan (civilian)  
sinta (sweetheart)  
sugo (messenger; delegate)  
suki (regular customer or client)  
tagahanga (admirer)  
tagamasid (observer)  
tagapayo (adviser)  
tagasanay (trainer)  
tagatangkilik (sponsor; promoter)  
tao (a human being)  
tinedyer (teenager)

### **Family and relatives**

anak (one's child)  
apo (grandchild)  
apo sa tuhod (great-grandchild)  
asawa (spouse)  
balaë (parent of one's son-in-law or  
daughter-in-law)  
balo (widow or widower)  
bata (child)  
bilas (husband of one's sister-in-law; wife  
of one's brother-in-law)  
biyenan (parent-in-law)  
bunso (youngest child)  
inaanak (godchild)  
kakâ (appellation for one's eldest brother,  
sister, or cousin)  
kamag-anak (relative)  
kakambal (one of a pair of twins)  
kapatid (sibling)  
magulang (parent)

manugang (son-in-law or daughter-in-  
law)  
ninuno (ancestor)  
nuno sa tuhod (great-grandparent)  
pamangkin (one's nephew or niece)  
panganay (firstborn; eldest child)  
pinsan (cousin)  
pinsang buo (first cousin)  
pinsang makalawa (second cousin)  
sanggol (infant; baby)  
tsikiting (a small child)  
ulila (orphan)

### **Business**

adbertayser (advertiser)  
ahente (agent)  
akawntant (accountant)  
amo (one's master or boss)  
analista/tagasuri (analyst)  
aplikante (applicant)  
aprentis/aprendis (apprentice)  
awditor/kontador (auditor)  
bangkero (banker)  
ekonomista (economist)  
estratego (strategist)  
importador/tagaangkat (importer)  
ingat-yaman/tesorero (treasurer)  
istakholder (stockholder)  
kasangguni (consultant)  
klerk (clerk)  
kliyente (client)  
kawani (employee; assistant)  
kontratista (contractor)  
koredor (broker)  
manlalako (peddler)  
mamimili (customer)  
mamumuhunan (investor)  
mangangalakal (trader; merchant)  
manggagawa (laborer)  
negosyante (entrepreneur)  
pabrikante (manufacturer)

reklutador (recruiter)  
tenedor-de-libros (bookkeeper;  
accountant)

### **Politics and law**

abogado (lawyer)  
alkalde (mayor)  
embahador (ambassador)  
emperador (emperor)  
gobernador (governor)  
hukom/huwes (judge)  
inspektor (inspector)  
kagawad (committee member; helper)  
kalihim (secretary)  
kalihim tagapagpaganap (executive  
secretary)  
komisyoner (commissioner)  
kongresista (congressman)  
konsehal ng barangay (barangay  
councilor)  
konsehal ng sangguniang panlalawigan  
(councilor of the provincial council)  
pangalawang gobernador/bise  
gobernador (vice governor)  
pangalawang alkalde/bise alkalde (vice  
mayor)  
pangalawang pangulo/bise president  
(vice president)  
pangulo/presidente (president)  
senador (senator)  
pinuno ng mayorya (majority floor leader)  
pinuno ng minorya (minority floor leader)  
pangulo ng senado (senate president)  
politiko/pulitiko (politician)  
punong barangay (barangay captain)

### **Military and security**

almirante/laksamana (admiral)  
badigard (bodyguard)  
beterano (veteran)  
guwardiya (guard)

heneral (general)  
hepe (chief)  
hepe ng pulisya (police chief)  
imbestigador (investigator)  
kawal (soldier)  
kapitan (captain)  
komandante (commandant)  
koronel (colonel)  
korporal/kabo (corporal)  
kumander (commander)  
marinero (marine soldier)  
mariskal (marshall)  
pulis/pulisya (police officer)  
sarhento (sergeant)  
sarhento-mayor (sergeant major)  
sundalo (soldier)  
tenyente (lieutenant)  
tenyente heneral (lieutenant general)  
tenyente koronel (lieutenant colonel)

### **Education**

aprentis/aprendis (apprentice)  
dekano (dean)  
edukador (educator)  
estudyante (student)  
gabay (guide)  
guro/titser (teacher)  
instruktur (instructor)  
iskawt (scout)  
iskolar (scholar)  
kaklase/kamag-aral (classmate)  
mag-aaral (pupil/student)  
punong-guro/prinsipal (principal)  
propesor (professor)  
rehente (regent)  
rehistrador (registrar)  
superintendente (superintendent)  
tagapangasiwa (administrator)  
tagapangulo (chairperson)  
tsanselor/kansilya (chancellor)  
tutor (tutor)

**Health care**

beterinaryo (veterinarian)  
dentista (dentist)  
dermatologo (dermatologist)  
doktor (doctor)  
manggagamot (physician; doctor; healer)  
maninistis/siruhano (surgeon)  
nars (nurse)  
neurologo (neurologist)  
obstetra (obstetrician)  
optalmologo (ophthalmologist)  
optiko (optician)  
paramedik (paramedic)  
parmasyutiko (pharmacist)  
pedyatriska/pedyatrisyan (pediatrician)  
sikiyatra (psychiatrist)

**Science**

agronomo (agronomist)  
anatomista (anatomist)  
antropologo (anthropologist)  
astronomo (astronomer)  
biyologo (biologist)  
botaniko (botanist)  
bulkanologo (volcanologist)  
dalub-aghams (scientist)  
embriyologo (embryologist)  
entomologo (entomologist)  
estadistiko (statistician)  
etnologo (ethnologist)  
heograpo (geographer)  
heologo (geologist)  
imbentor (inventor)  
kimiko (chemist)  
matematiko (mathematician)  
ornitologo (ornithologist)  
oseanograpo (oceanographer)  
osteologo (osteologist)  
pisiko (physicist)  
pisyologo (physiologist)  
siyentista (scientist)

sosyologo (sociologist)  
topograpo (topographer)

**Journalism and publishing**

estenograpo (stenographer)  
impresor (printer)  
kolumnista (columnist)  
kritiko (critic)  
kronista (chronicler)  
kuwentista (storywriter)  
makata/poeta (poet)  
mamamahayag (reporter)  
mananalaysay/historyador (historian)  
mananaliksik (researcher)  
manunulat (writer)  
may-akda (author)  
nobelista (novelist)  
patnugot (director/manager; editor)  
periyodista (journalist; pressman)  
potograpo (photographer)  
publisista (publicist)  
tagapaglathala/pabliser (publisher)  
tagasalin (translator)

**Religion**

alagad (follower/disciple; helper/servant)  
arsobispo (archbishop)  
bikaryo (vicar)  
deboto (devotee)  
diyakano (deacon)  
ministro (minister)  
obispo (bishop)  
pari (priest)  
parokyano (parishioner)  
pastor (pastor)  
patron (guardian saint; a sponsor)  
predikador (preacher)  
prelado (prelate)  
propeta (prophet)  
seminarista (seminarist)  
teologo (theologian)

**Entertainment**

akrobat/akrobata (acrobat)  
anawanser (announcer)  
animador (animator)  
artista (female or male movie or television personality or star)  
bida (main character; hero or heroine)  
direktor (director)  
hipnotisador (hypnotist)  
iskriprayter (scriptwriter)  
komedyante/komiko (comedian)  
kontrabida (villain)  
koreograpo (choreographer)  
lakayo/lukayo/payaso (clown)  
mahiko/madyikero/masdyisyan (magician)  
mananayaw (dancer)  
mang-aawit (singer)  
musikero (musician)  
prodyuser (producer)

**Sports**

arkero (archer)  
atleta (athlete)  
basketbolista (basketball athlete)  
boksingero/bokseador (boxer)  
himpnasta (gymnast)  
iskeyter (skater)  
iskorer (scorer)  
isportsman (sportsman)  
manlalaro (player; athlete)  
reperi (referee)  
siklista (cyclist)

**Music and arts**

akwarelista (watercolorist)  
artesano (artisan)  
biyolinista (violinist)  
biyolonselista (violoncellist)  
bokalista (vocalist)  
dekorador (decorator)  
gitarista (guitarist)

ilustrador (illustrator)  
kompositor (musical composer)  
magpapalayok (potter)  
manlililok/eskultor (sculptor)  
pintor (painter)  
piyanista (pianist)  
plawtista (flutist)

**Other professions**

aeronota (aeronaut)  
alahero (jeweler)  
astrologo (astrologist)  
astronawta (astronaut)  
bentriloko (ventriloquist)  
dalubwika (linguist)  
despatsador (dispatcher)  
dibuhante/dibuhista/delinyante (draftsman)  
embalsamador (embalmer)  
kartograpo (cartographer)  
kasero (landlord)  
kolektor (collector)  
manikurista (manicurist)  
marino/marinero (seaman)  
masahista (masseur or masseuse)  
mensahero (messenger)  
minero (miner)  
pedikyurista (pedicurist)  
proktor (proctor)  
sorbetero (ice cream seller)

**Other roles**

arbitrador (arbitrator)  
dalubhasa (expert; specialist)  
debatista (debater)  
demostrador (demonstrator)  
deskubridor (discoverer)  
donador (donor)  
eksplorador (explorer)  
espektador (spectator)  
espelungkero (spelunker)

imigrante/imigrant (immigrant)  
ispiker (speaker)  
kahalili (successor)  
kandidato (candidate)  
mananakop (conqueror)  
mangangaso (hunter)  
manlilikha (creator)  
orador (orator)  
pilantropo (philanthropist)  
pilosopo (philosopher)  
tagapagligtas (rescuer; savior)  
testigo (witness)  
tsaperon (chaperone)  
tseker (checker)

**Other nouns with common gender**

abrodista (a worker who frequently travels  
abroad to earn a living)  
adik (addict)  
agnostiko (agnostic)  
alipin (slave)  
alyado (ally)  
amatyur (amateur)  
aristokrata (aristocrat)  
ateo/ateista (atheist)  
bagong-kasal (newlywed)  
balikbayan (a Filipino returning to the  
Philippines after having lived overseas)  
baliw (a crazy person)

banyaga/dayuhan (foreigner)  
bayani (hero)  
bihasa (expert)  
biktima (victim)  
bilanggo (prisoner)  
diktador (dictator)  
eredero (heir)  
ermitanyo (hermit)  
estranghero (stranger)  
henyo (genius)  
intelektuwal (intellectual)  
iskwater (squatter)  
kaaway (enemy)  
kalaban (enemy; opponent)  
kampeon (champion)  
karibal (rival)  
kriminal (criminal)  
optimista (optimist)  
pagano (pagan)  
patriyota (patriot)  
peregrino (pilgrim)  
pesimista (pessimist)  
rebelde (insurgent; rebel)  
salarin (criminal; culprit; offender)  
sugarol (gambler)  
traidor (traitor)  
turista (tourist)