

Aralin sa Filipino

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Talâ: kasarian - *gender*, pangngalan - *noun*, pangngalang panlalaki - *masculine noun*, pangngalang pambabae - *feminine noun*, pangngalang di-tiyak ang kasarian - *common noun*, pangngalang walang kasarian - *neuter noun*

Kasarian ng Pangngalan

Ang mga pangngalan sa Filipino ay maaaring ipangkat batay sa kasarian ng mga ito. May apat na kasarian ang mga pangngalan: *panlalaki*, *pambabae*, *di-tiyak ang kasarian*, at *walang kasarian*.

Ang **pangngalang panlalaki** ay pangngalan na ginagamit o tumutukoy sa mga lalaking tao o hayop, tulad ng *ama*, *tito*, *lolo*, *binata*, at *padre*. Ang **pangngalang pambabae** ay pangngalan na ginagamit o tumutukoy sa mga babaeng tao o hayop, tulad ng *ina*, *ate*, *madre*, *prinsesa*, *libay* (babaeng usá), at *tindera*.

Ang pangngalan na maaaring gamitin sa lalaki o babaeng tao o hayop ay may kasarian na **di-tiyak**. Mga halimbawa ng pangngalang di-tiyak ang kasarian ay *magulang*, *guro*, *pangulo*, *gabay*, *baboy*, at *pinsan*.

Ang mga pangngalan na tumutukoy sa bagay na hindi lalaki o babae ay tinuturing **walang kasarian**, tulad ng *upuan*, *aklat*, *ospital*, *laruan*, at *walis*. Ang mga pangngalan na tumutukoy sa pook o bagay na walang buhay ay walang kasarian, subalit ang mga halaman (puno, bulaklak, at iba pa) ay tinuturing kasama sa mga pangngalan na walang kasarian. Ang mga pangngalan na di-konkreto tulad ng *pag-ibig*, *kapayapaan*, *takot*, at *pasensiya* ay wala ring kasarian.

May ibang pangngalang panlalaki na may katumbas na pangngalang pambabae. Ang mga halimbawa nito ay nakalista sa talahanayan sa ibaba. Ilan sa mga ito ay mga salitang hiram mula sa Espanyol.

| pangngalang panlalaki | pangngalang pambabae |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| alumno (<i>male graduate of a school, college, or university</i>) | alumna (<i>female graduate</i>) |
| ama (<i>father</i>) | ina (<i>mother</i>) |
| amigo (<i>male friend</i>) | amiga (<i>female friend</i>) |
| baron (<i>baron</i>) | baronesa (<i>baroness</i>) |
| bayaw (<i>brother-in-law</i>) | hipag (<i>sister-in-law</i>) |
| biyudo (<i>widower</i>) | biyuda (<i>widow</i>) |
| bruho (<i>wizard</i>) | bruha (<i>witch</i>) |
| binata (<i>young single man</i>) | dalaga (<i>young single woman</i>) |

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| pangngalang panlalaki | pangngalang pambabae |
| don (<i>a gentleman's title; a rich man</i>) | donya (<i>madam; a rich woman</i>) |
| duke (<i>duke</i>) | dukesa (<i>duchess</i>) |
| emperador (<i>emperor</i>) | emperatris (<i>empress</i>) |
| empleado (<i>male employee</i>) | empleyada (<i>female employee</i>) |
| eredero (<i>heir</i>) | eredera (<i>heiress</i>) |
| esposo (<i>husband</i>) | esposa (<i>wife</i>) |
| ginoo (<i>sir; mister; gentleman</i>) | ginang (<i>madam; married woman</i>) |
| guwapo (<i>a handsome man</i>) | guwapa (<i>a beautiful and attractive woman</i>) |
| hari (<i>king</i>) | reyna (<i>queen</i>) |
| iho (<i>son</i>) | iha (<i>daughter</i>) |
| ingkong (<i>grandfather</i>) | impo (<i>grandmother</i>) |
| itay (<i>father</i>) | inay (<i>mother</i>) |
| kasero (<i>landlord</i>) | kasera (<i>landlady</i>) |
| konde (<i>count</i>) | kondesada (<i>countess</i>) |
| kumpadre (<i>male sponsor of one's child</i>) | kumadre (<i>female sponsor of one's child</i>) |
| kusinero (<i>male cook</i>) | kusinera (<i>female cook</i>) |
| kusturero (<i>male cutter of clothes/sewer</i>) | kusturera (<i>seamstress</i>) |
| kuya (<i>elder brother</i>) | ate (<i>elder sister</i>) |
| labandero (<i>laundryman</i>) | labandera (<i>laundrywoman</i>) |
| lelong (<i>grandfather</i>) | lelang (<i>grandmother</i>) |
| lolo (<i>grandfather</i>) | lola (<i>grandmother</i>) |
| maestro (<i>male teacher</i>) | maestra (<i>female teacher</i>) |
| manong (<i>elder brother or man</i>) | manang (<i>elder sister or woman</i>) |
| mister (<i>husband</i>) | misis (<i>wife</i>) |
| ninong (<i>godfather</i>) | ninang (<i>godmother</i>) |
| nobyong (<i>fiancé/bridegroom</i>) | nobyong (<i>fiancée/bride</i>) |
| padrino (<i>godfather</i>) | madrina (<i>godmother</i>) |
| papa (<i>father</i>) | mama (<i>mother</i>) |
| primo (<i>male cousin</i>) | prima (<i>female cousin</i>) |
| prinsipe (<i>prince</i>) | prinsesa (<i>princess</i>) |
| propesor (<i>male professor</i>) | propesora (<i>female professor</i>) |
| salamangkero (<i>magician; wizard; sorcerer</i>) | salamangkera (<i>sorceress</i>) |
| santo (<i>male saint</i>) | santa (<i>female saint</i>) |

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| pangngalang panlalaki | pangngalang pambabae |
| sastre (<i>tailor</i>) | modista (<i>dressmaker; seamstress</i>) |
| senyor (<i>sir; mister</i>) | senyora (<i>madam</i>) |
| senyorito (<i>young master</i>) | senyorita (<i>young miss</i>) |
| serbidor (<i>waiter</i>) | serbidora (<i>waitress</i>) |
| soltero (<i>bachelor</i>) | soltera (<i>bachelorette; spinster</i>) |
| soro (<i>male fox</i>) | sora (<i>female fox/vixen</i>) |
| tandang (<i>rooster; adult male of fowls</i>) | inahin (<i>hen; adult female of fowls</i>) |
| tatay (<i>father</i>) | nanay (<i>mother</i>) |
| tindero (<i>male seller</i>) | tindera (<i>female seller</i>) |
| tisoy/mestiso (<i>a male of mixed parentage</i>) | tisay/mestisa (<i>a woman of mixed parentage</i>) |
| tito (<i>uncle</i>) | tita (<i>aunt</i>) |
| tiyo (<i>uncle</i>) | tiya (<i>aunt</i>) |
| tiyuhin (<i>uncle</i>) | tiyahin (<i>aunt</i>) |
| tsismoso (<i>male gossip</i>) | tsismosa (<i>female gossip</i>) |

Pangngalang panlalaki

Ang mga pangngalan sa ibaba ay mga halimbawa ng pangngalang panlalaki.

arsobispo (*archbishop*)
babaero (*a man who has a mistress or mistresses*)
diko (*Chinese appellation for second eldest brother*)
diyakono (*deacon*)
kabalyero (*a chivalrous man/gentleman; knight; horseman*)
mamà (*man; mister*)
mayordomo (*butler*)
ministro (*minister*)
obispo (*bishop*)
Papa (*Pope*)
padre/pare/pari (*priest*)
pastor (*pastor*)
sangko (*Chinese appellation for third eldest brother*)
saserdote (*priest; clergyman*)
siko (*Chinese appellation for fourth eldest brother*)
tatà/tatang (*appellation for grandfather or father*)
tenor (*a adult male singer with a tenor voice*)
totò/totoy (*appellation for a small boy*)
Tsinito (*a small Chinese boy; a small boy who looks Chinese*)

Pangngalang pambabae

Ang mga pangngalan sa ibaba ay mga halimbawa ng pangngalang pambabae.

abogada (*female lawyer*)
aktres (*female actor/actress*)
ale (*stepmother; aunt; term of respect for a woman*)
alkaldesa (*mayoress/lady mayor; wife of the mayor*)
binibini (*unmarried woman; young lady*)
birhen (*a virgin woman*)
bungangera (*a loquacious or talkative woman*)
buntis (*a pregnant woman*)
dama (*maid-of-honor; lady-in-waiting*)
dalaginding (*female teenager*)
dalagita (*adolescent girl*)
dayang (*Moslem woman of nobility; Moslem princess*)
dekana (*female dean*)
dilag (*a beautiful woman*)
diwata (*lovely maiden; fairy; nymph*)
diyosa (*goddess*)
doktora (*female doctor*)
donselya (*virgin; maiden*)
dumalaga (*young domestic hen; young female cow, mare, or carabao*)
Filipina/Pinay (*female native or citizen of the Philippines*)
gubernadora (*lady governor*)
hitana (*a female gypsy*)
inahin (*any mother animal; for example, inahing baboy = sow*)
indâ (*term of respect used before an old woman's name; grandmother*)
inday (*a small girl or a young woman; girlfriend; darling*)
ineng (*appellation for a young girl*)
inhinyera (*female engineer*)
kerida (*mistress*)
kumadrona (*midwife*)
lakambini (*goddess; muse*)
leona (*lioness*)
libay (*female deer/doe*)
madrasta (*stepmother*)
madre (*nun*)
maybahay (*housewife*)
mongha (*nun*)
morena (*a girl or woman having black or dark brown hair and eyes, and a dark complexion*)
mutsatsa (*a girl or woman servant/housemaid*)
Nanang (*appellation used in addressing one's mother*)
Nené (*an affectionate appellation for a young girl*)
Neneng (*an affectionate term for a teenage girl*)

paraluman (*muse; a beautiful lady*)
pilya (*naughty or mischievous girl*)
probinsiyana (*a female native from a province*)
retirada (*retired woman*)
senadora (*female senator*)
sirena (*mermaid*)
tesorera (*female treasurer*)
tsika (*a small girl; female friend*)
tsikita (*a little girl, especially a Chinese girl*)
yaya (*nursemaid; governess*)

May mga pangngalang pambabae na mula sa wika ng mga taong taga-Tsina. Ito ay hindi mga salitang Filipino ngunit ang mga ito ay ginagamit ng ibang mamamayang Filipino-Chinese.

achi (*Chinese appellation big sister*)
ditse (*Chinese appellation for second eldest sister*)
sansé (*Chinese appellation for third eldest sister*)
sitse (*Chinese appellation for fourth eldest sister*)
shobe (*Chinese appellation for little sister or younger sister*)

Pangngalang di-tiyak ang kasarian

Ang mga pangngalan sa ibaba ay mga halimbawa ng pangngalang di-tiyak ang kasarian. Maaaring gamitin ito para sa isang lalaki o babae.

abay (*best man; maid-of-honor*)
abogado (*lawyer*)
ahente (*agent*)
alaga (*someone being cared for*)
alagad (*follower/disciple; helper/servant*)
alipin (*slave*)
amo (*one's master or boss*)
anak (*one's child*)
apo (*grandchild*)
apo sa tuhod (*great-grandchild*)
arkitekto (*architect*)
artista (*female or male movie or television personality or star*)
asawa (*spouse*)
bagong-kasal (*newlywed*)
balaé (*parent of one's son-in-law or daughter-in-law*)
balo (*a person whose spouse has passed away*)
bantay (*guard; caretaker*)
banyaga (*foreigner*)

bata (*child*)
bayani (*hero*)
beterinaryo (*veterinarian*)
bida (*main character*)
biktima (*victim*)
bilas (*husband of one's sister-in-law; wife of one's brother-in-law*)
binatilyo (*adolescent/teenager*)
bisita (*visitor*)
biyenan (*parent-in-law*)
botante (*voter*)
buluntaryo (*volunteer*)
bunso (*youngest child*)
dalubhasa (*expert*)
dayuhan (*foreigner*)
deboto (*devotee*)
dentista (*dentist*)
direktor (*director*)
doktor (*doctor*)
edukador (*educator*)
embahador (*ambassador*)
estranghero (*stranger*)
estudyante (*student*)
Filipino/Pinoy (*a native or citizen of the Philippines*)
gabay (*guide*)
guro (*teacher*)
guwardiya (*guard*)
henyo (*genius*)
hukom/huwes (*judge*)
inaanak (*godchild*)
ingat-yaman/tesorero (*treasurer*)
kaaway (*enemy*)
kagawad (*committee member; helper*)
kaibigan (*friend*)
kaka (*eldest of one's uncle or aunt*)
kakâ (*appellation for one's eldest brother, sister, or cousin*)
kakambal (*one of a pair of twins*)
kakampi (*ally; teammate*)
kaklase (*classmate*)
kalahok (*participant*)
kalaro (*one's playmate*)
kalihim (*secretary*)
kamag-anak (*relative*)
kaminero (*street cleaner*)
kandidato (*candidate*)
kapatid (*sibling*)

kapwa (*fellowman*)
kasama (*companion*)
katoto (*close friend; follower*)
katulong (*helper*)
kinatawan (*representative*)
kliyente (*client*)
konsehal (*councilor*)
kompositor (*musical composer*)
mag-aaral (*pupil/student*)
magsasaka (*farmer*)
magulang (*parent*)
makata (*poet*)
mamamayan (*citizen*)
mananalaysay (*historian*)
mananayaw (*dancer*)
mangangalakal (*trader/merchant*)
manggagamot (*physician/doctor; healer*)
manggagawa (*laborer*)
maninistis/siruhano (*surgeon*)
manunulat (*writer*)
mang-aawit (*singer*)
manlalaro (*player; athlete*)
manlililok/eskultor (*sculptor*)
manugang (*son-in-law or daughter-in-law*)
masahista (*masseuse/masseur*)
may-akda (*author*)
miyembro (*member*)
musikero (*musician*)
nars (*nurse*)
negosyante (*entrepreneur*)
ninuno (*ancestor*)
nunò sa tuhod (*great-grandparent*)
opisyal (*officer*)
pamangkin (*one's nephew or niece*)
panganay (*eldest child*)
pangulo (*president*)
parokyano (*parishioner*)
pasahero (*passenger*)
pasyente (*patient/a sick person under a doctor's care*)
patnugot (*director/manager; editor*)
patron (*guardian saint; a sponsor*)
piloto (*pilot*)
pinsan (*cousin*)
pintor (*painter*)
pinuno (*leader*)

propesyonal (*professional*)
pulis (*police officer*)
punong-guro (*head teacher; principal*)
salarin (*criminal; culprit; offender*)
sanggol (*infant/baby*)
sarhento (*sergeant*)
sikiting/tsikiting (*a small child*)
sinta (*sweetheart*)
sugarol (*gambler*)
sugò (*messenger; delegate; ambassador*)
sukì (*regular customer or client*)
sundalo (*soldier*)
tagapaglathala (*publisher*)
tagapagligtas (*rescuer; savior*)
testigo (*witness*)
traidor (*traitor*)
tsikiting (*a small child*)
ulila (*orphan*)